Ivy Room for Genealogy and Local History

Genealogy 102: Census Records Online



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I. Census Records and Social Security Death Index A. Census Records

The U. S. government has conducted a census of each state and territory every ten years since 1790 for the purpose of apportioning representatives to the lower house of Congress.

To protect the privacy of those listed in the census, the records are restricted for seventy-two years after the census is taken. Records cannot be released to anyone except the named individuals, their heirs (on proof of death), or their legal representatives. The 1930 Census is the most recently available Census, and the 1940 Census is to be released in 2012.

B. Social Security Death Index

The Social Security Death Index (SSDI) is a database of people whose deaths were reported to the Social Security Administration (SSA) beginning around 1962. It was created from the Social Security Administration's Death Master File. You will not find everyone who died from 1962 to the present, but it does list many deaths in that time frame, especially in more recent years (particularly from the late 1980s to the present). It is close to being a national death index for the United States. If you find someone listed in the Social Security Death Index you can usually order a copy of the form they filled out when they applied for a Social Security Card (SS-5 form) for a fee.

 You can search the Social Security Death Index through Ancestry.com, and print a letter to request an official copy of the individual's Social Security application. You can also electronically request and pay online by going to this site: http://genealogy.about.com/od/online_records/a/ss5_request.htm and choosing "Request for deceased individual's social security record SS-5."

II. Genealogy Databases through GALILEO

Ancestry Library Edition and HeritageQuest Online are two of the most popular genealogy databases, especially for census and death records. You must use GALILEO to gain access to them. GALILEO is discussed in Part III.

A. Ancestry Library Edition

Ancestry.Com is a commercial genealogy database whose website requires a paid subscription to use. However, Ancestry Library Edition is a special version of *Ancestry.Com* for libraries and other institutions of learning, and accessing the database is free, through GALILEO. The database contains:

- the 1790-1930 U.S. Federal Census
- birth, marriage, and death records
- immigration records such as passenger lists, and emigration records
- military records such the Civil War service records
- directories and member lists
- court, land, and probate records
- slave narratives
- American Genealogical Biographical Index
- Daughters of the American Revolution Lineage
- more than 1,000 historical maps
- reference and finding aids

ancestry library edition Welcome Athens Regional Library System ath1 Print Help Search
Charts and Forms First & Middle Name(s) Last Name Estimated birth year Name a place your ancestor might have lived Calculate it + Add life events (birth, marriage, death, and more) + Add family members (mother, father, spouse, siblings, children) arch <u>Show Advanced</u> <u>Clear Form</u> <u>Help</u> MORE COLLECTIONS CENSUS COLLECTIONS Australia Census Collection U.S. Immigration Collection Germany Census & Voter Lists Birth, Marriage & Death Records (SSDI)
Germany Census & Voter Lists London Parish Records
U.K. Census Collection list recent or "1" U.S. Census Collection All >> Distributed By ProQuest POWERED ancestry.com

B. HeritageQuest Online

This database is the marriage of ProQuest's *Genealogy & Local History Online*, a collection of over 25,000 family and local histories, and content from *HeritageQuest* ®, the largest genealogical data, products, supplies and equipment provider to consumers and institutions in the United States. HeritageQuest Online is designed specifically for patrons in public libraries who are just beginning their family research.

The database contains:

- +1790-1930 U.S. Federal Census images
- Genealogy and Local History Collection
 - Over 20,000 fully digitized books of family and local histories, city and business directories, collective biographies, vital records, church records, military records, and more
- Periodical Source Index (PERSI)
 - Index of more than 6300 genealogy and local history periodicals
- How-to articles that describing tips, techniques, and methods of research
 Revolutionary War Pension/Bounty Land Warrant Application Files

• More than 80,000 pension files of American who served in the war, with information such as names of veterans as well as age or date of birth; rank, unit, and period of service; state of residence; information about spouse and/or children.

RESULTS LIST | NOTEBOOK | SEARCH HISTORY | HELD

HERITAG	
	CENSUS BOOKS PERSI** FREEDMAN'S REV WAR SERIAL SET
	Search :: Browse
Consus Data Currently Soarchable	Search Census
1790	BASIC SEARCH ADVANCED SEARCH FIND BY PAGE NUMBER
1800	
1910	
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1020	Given Name CLEAR SEARCH
1860	
1870	Census Year All
1880	State All
1890	
1900	
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1920	
1930 (partial)	
For more information go to:	
WHAT'S NEW	
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III. GALILEO



Home About GALILEO Contact Us Help

GALILEO (Georgia Library Learning Online) is a Web-based virtual library that provides schools and public/academic libraries access to resources like databases, magazines and scholarly journals, encyclopedias, government publications, and business directories. You must use GALILEO to access Ancestry Library Edition and HeritageQuest Online. If you are at home or at another non-library computer, you will need to type in the GALILEO password. You can call or stop by the library anytime to get the password. *The password changes quarterly*.

Ancestry Library edition can only be used within the library (i.e. any branch of the Athens Regional Library System, including the Oconee County Library), but Heritage Quest Online can be used from any computer regardless of location.

Enter GALILEO from the Library's website: www.clarke.public.lib.ga.us.

> On the library's homepage, click on the "Research and Homework" icon:

Oconee County Library 1080 Experiment Station Rd · Wa Hours Directions E-mail	GIONAL LIBRAN	RY SYSTEM 7 · 706.769.3950	Tuesday How do I: [دHa	/, October Get a Library Ca Iblas español? pla	20 rd?	✔ Go of main menu
ARLS Home Abou	It ARLS Libraries 8	Centers	Services	Events & Classes	s Researc	ch & Locate
Library Closings Saturday, October 17 Closed for the Watkinsville Fall Festival	READERS' CORNER Your source for New Books and Readers' Guides	• Upcoming • Tumblebo • Georgia D	Events oks for kids! ownload Destin	ation	PIN RESEA	NES RCH &
Thursday October 22 Closed for Staff Development Day		CATALOG C	UICK SEARCH:	•	INTER RESOU	RNET JRCES
The Oconee County Library	is pleased to present		FRIENDS OF THE LIBRARY	Ŵ	PRACTIC &TUTO	E TESTS RIALS

Then click on the "Genealogy and Georgia" in the green box: Once you are in GALILEO, click on **Databases A-Z** in the green bar:



Choose "Ancestry Library Edition" from the alphabetical list:

Genealogy & Georgia

Ancestry Library Edition collection has approximately 4,000 databases including key collections such as U.S. federal census images and the subscription of the subscri

CALLED The Digital Library of Georgia is a gateway to Georgia's history and culture found in digitized books, manuscripts, photographs, government documents, newspapers, maps, audio, video, and other resources. The Digital Library of Georgia connects users to a million digital objects in 110 collections from 60 institutions and 100 government agencies. Though this represents only a fraction of Georgia's cultural treasures, the Digital Library of Georgia continues to grow through its partnerships with libraries, archives, museums, government agencies, and allied organizations across the state.

CALLED Fold3 History and Genealogy Archives combines original historical documents and personal histories. The collection features millions of digital images of records preserved in the National Archives and other regional archives. This archive features documents relating to the Revolutionary War, Civil War, WWI, WWII, U.S. Presidents, historical newspapers, naturalization documents, and much more. Some other very notable material includes the Matthew Brady collection of Civil War photos and UFO documents from 1947 - 1969. For Athens Regional Library cardholders only.

Acutto HeritageQuest Online combines digital, searchable images of U.S. federal census records, the Freedman's Bank, Revolutionary War Records and more.

CALLED New Georgia Encyclopedia Authoritative resource for information about the state of Georgia.

■GAULEQ Sanborn® Fire Insurance Maps for Georgia Towns and Cities, 1884-1922 consists of fire insurance maps created by the Sanborn Map Company that depict the commercial, industrial, and residential areas of Georgia cities. The highlydetailed, color-coded maps document the changing face of Georgia cities by depicting not only the community but also each building, block, and neighborhood. The maps detail building construction, sizes, and usage as well as city services such as water and fire services.

return to top

IV. Ancestry Library Edition

This is the home page of Ancestry Library Edition; it also the main search screen:

First & Middle Name(s)	Last Name	
Name a place your ance	estor might have lived	Estimated birth yea
Year Any Event 😿	Location	Remove
+ Add life events (birth,	marnage, death, and more)	
Add family members (n Add family members (n Search Show Advar	marnage, death, and more) nother, father, spouse, siblings, <u>nced Clear Form Help</u>	children)
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Add family members (n Search Show Advar CENSUS COLLECTIONS Australia Census Collection Canada Census & Voter Lists	marnage, death, and more) nother, father, spouse, siblings, <u>nced Clear Form Help</u> MORE COLLECTIO <u>U.S. Immigration Colle</u> <u>Birth, Marriage & Dea</u>	children) NS ection th Records (SSDI)

It's best to start with a broad search without including any places or dates. If you get too many results you can refine your terms and search again.

Click on + **Add Life events** to create entry fields for adding things like births, deaths, marriages.

Click on + **Add family members** to create entry fields for relatives associated with the person you are searching for.

A. Searching Census Records

Step 1: To begin, we want to only search census records. The default setting on *Ancestry's* homepage is to search all of their records, so we need to tell the website that we only want Census Records. To do so, Go to "Search" at the top of the page, and choose "Census & Voter Lists."



Step 2: Choose U.S. Federal Census Collection from the box on the right-hand side:



Example 1: Enter **Thomas** and **Dodson** as first and last names, respectively. In the box for "Lived in," begin typing *Kingsport*. The system will automatically give you a couple of choices. We want *Kingsport, Hawkins, Tennessee, USA* so click on that one. Click on the orange search button.

First & Middle	Name(s) Last Name
thomas	dodson
Event	
	Year Location
Birth	
	Location
Lived In	kingsport
Any Event	Kingsport, Hawkins, Tennessee, USA
Any Evenu	Kingsport, Kings, Nova Scotia, Canada
Family Mer	mber First Name Last Name
Choose	Remove
• Add fami	k members (methers fother service siblings shildren)
Add Tami	<u>y members</u> (morner, lactier, spouse, siblings, children)
More	
More Keyword	
More Keyword	
More Keyword e.g. pilot or "	"Flying Tigers"
More Keyword e.g. pilot or "	'Flying Tigers"
More Keyword <i>e.g. pilot or "</i> Gender	'Flying Tigers" Race/Nationality
More Keyword <i>e.g. pilot or "</i> Gender Select	'Flying Tigers" Race/Nationality

A list of hits will be displayed. The right hand column gives thumbnail data to help you weed out irrelevant records without having to view each one in full.
Click on the 1930 Census for Thomas E. Dodson to see the full record.

□ 1850 United States Federal Census	NAME: Thomas Dodson
1850s	BIRTH: abt 1826 - Tennessee
★★★↓	RESIDENCE: 1850 - District 12, Hawkins,
View Image	Tennessee
1930 United States Federal Census	NAME: Thomas E Dodson
1930s	BIRTH: abt 1916
*****	RESIDENCE: 1930 - Kingsport, Sullivan,
View Image	Tennessee
1920 United States Federal Census 1920s ★★★↓ View Image	NAME: Thomas G Dodson BIRTH: abt 1896 - Tennessee RESIDENCE: 1920 - Civil District 3, Hamblen, Tennessee

Note: when searching for your ancestor, you may have to dig through **many** pages of hits before you find the right record.

You will see the following screen:

You searched for Thomas Dodson



All U.S. Federal Census Collection Results

This information has been extracted from the original census record. You can see that Thomas Dodson was 14 at the time of the 1930 census. You can also see his relationship to the head of the household (son) and the names and ages of the other household members.

Note the father's name: *Romas*. If you look at the census record (next page), you will see that the father's name is actually *Thomas*. This is a case of transcription error: you will encounter this kind of thing frequently in genealogical research.

To view the actual census record, click on the big orange sunburst in the top right corner. On the next screen that appears, click on the button that says "No, just show me the image."

Viewing the actual census record

Once you reach the actual form, you will be able to manipulate the image by zooming in and out and scrolling up/down and left/right.

Township	or other	11th Civil Distric	t	Unin	corporate	d pla	ce	rated p	lace he
PLACE	OF ABODE	NAME		1	HOME	DATA		PER	SONA
Hanne Hanne	Nat al Manat	of each person whose place of abode on April 1, 1930, was in this family Easter surname fort, then the given name and middle initial, if any Include every porsen Wring on April 1, 1330. Omit indices have a sure of April 2, 1300	RELATION Relationship of this person to the head of the family	liome sunod se rented	Value of hame, If ourned, or monthly rental,	Redia mt	Door this family live on a farm?	Ser	Color or race
1	3 4	5	6	7	8	192	10	11	39 6
90 /1 91 - 92 - 93 - 94 //+ 95 - 96 /.1	97 88 11 11 89 11 30 70 11	Dodson Thomas a Puth 5 — Thomas E — Burbagu Hazu - Burbagu Hazu - Beverly 2 2 loox Metric F	Dugton Drugton Daugton Head Do Mead Dile J		6000	2	70 V V 70 V 70 V	いまかますかかす	nn Nn Nn Nn Nn Nn Nn Nn Nn Nn

As you see in the truncated version of the record, the father's name is actually *Thomas* and not *Romas*.

This example dwells only on the names of the household members. But as you read across the form you'll find information about each member that can help you in your search, such as place of birth, occupation, citizenship status, and more.

Having a copy of the blank census record form in hand at the same time is very helpful: instead of scrolling up and down or zooming in and out to read column names, you can refer to the blank form.

Keep in mind: the families listed above and below your ancestor were his or her neighbors. Years ago, neighbors were more involved in each other's lives; in fact, a neighbor is sometime the informant listed on a death record. Neighborhood children often married each other when they grew up, which means neighbors of your ancestor could actually be relatives as well. If you hit a brick wall with your ancestor and have no idea where to go next, consider researching the neighbors' records – there's a chance you might find a lead you can work with.

Alternate Spellings, Nicknames, Middle name, Initials

If you can't find a record of your ancestor, consider an alternate to the full name. Example 2: Go back to the search screen and enter *Tom* instead of *Thomas*.

 <u>1920 United States Federal</u> U.S. Federal Census Collection * * * <u>View Image</u> 	Census	NAME: Lam C Dodson BIRTH: abt 1918 - Tennessee DENCE: 1920 - Kingsport, Sullivan, Tennessee
	-	

This hit doesn't seem to be correct, yet it has some matching information (location).

Name:	Lam C Dodson [Tom C Dadson]		View
Home in 1920:	Kingsport, Sullivan, Te	ennessee	Record
Age:	2 [2 11/12]		Edit, Mitam
Estimated birth year:	abt 1918 [abt 1917]		View original image
Birthplace:	Tennessee		View blank form
Relation to Head of House:	Son		
Father's name:	Lam A Dodson		
Father's Birth Place:	Tennessee		
Mother's name:	Ruth L Dodson		
Mother's Birth Place:	Tennessee		
Marital Status:	Single		
Race:	White		
Sex:	Male		
Neighbors:	View others on page		
Household Members:	Name	Age	
	Lam A Dodson	29	
	Ruth L Dodson	27	
	Lam C Dodson	2	
		[2	
	Saush C Dadaas	11/12]	
	Saran C Dooson	[1	
		8/12]	
	Bettie Ligan	53	

Click on it to view the record summary:

Enough information is similar to warrant a look:

- Location
- Date of birth
- Mother's name
- Sister's name.

Click on the orange sunburst to view the census record. In this truncated view of the census record, you can see that the handwriting is questionable. This is a case in which older handwriting is difficult to decipher, something you'll definitely come across.



You may have to use information from other sources to prove that a record like this is the correct record for your ancestor.

Note: this is the 1920 census, and you can see an additional member of the household, Bettie Ligon, the mother of Ruth. She did not appear in the 1930 census we just examined. If we were looking for *her* and had no death date whatsoever, this record could be a clue that she might have died in the intervening decade.

Other hints for searching

•Use truncation and wildcard characters. The asterisk (*) is a wildcard that matches zero or more characters. For example, a search on **sam*** will bring back results that include **'sam', 'samantha', 'samuel'**, etc. You can also search alternate spellings with the asterisk (*), which represents 0 to 5 unknown characters. The query **Johann*** will search for **Johann** and **Johannes**. A query for **Smel*er** will search for **Smeltzer** and **Smelzer**, among others.

•The question (?) mark acts as a single-character wildcard. For example, a search on **eli?abeth** will yield results that in include **'elisabeth'** or **'elizabeth'**. Note: You cannot use a question mark as the first character of a search term.

B. Records from the Social Security Death Index

Example 3: Return to *Ancestry Library Edition's* home page and click on Birth, Marriage & Death Records under "More collections." On the next page, click on Social Security Death Index under "Featured data collections."

First & Middle	Name(s)		Last N	ame	
Thomas			Dod	son	
Event					
	Day	Month	Year	Location	
Birth	2				
	Day	Month	Year	Location	
Death	~		1		
	Year	Location			
Any Event		kingsp	ort ten	nessee	
More					
Keyword					
e.g. pilot or	'Flying Tig	ers*			

Enter **Thomas** and **Dodson** in the name fields, and **Kingsport Tennessee** in the location field for "Any Event." Then click Search.

Click "View Record" by the name circled below.

Searching for	Matches 1-	10 of 14,242 Sorted B	y Relevance		
Name: Thomas Dodson	The second second				Last Residence
Any Event: kingsport tennessee	View Record	Name	Birth Date	Death Date	(City, County, State)
Edit Search or <u>Start a new search</u>	A little r Try addin Try addin	more information will g a state, province or co g a birth or death date;	give you bette ountry in "Lived In even a guess mig	r <mark>results.</mark> (Residence)" ht help.	
Narrow by Collection	Verseen				
All Categories	Check ou	it Getting the most out o	earch, or in to <u>stai</u> of new search for r	<u>t a new one</u> . nore tips and tri	cks.
Birth, Marriage & Death					
Death, Burial, Cemetery & Obituaries	View	Thomas Dodson	19 Mar 1877	May 1974	Lebanon, Wilson, Tennessee
Social Security Death Index	Record				
ABOUT SOCIAL SECURITY DEATH INDEX The Social Security Administration Death Master File contains	<u>View</u> <u>Record</u> ★★★	Thomas Dodson	24 Jan 1890	Apr 1974	Kingsport, Sullivan, Tennessee
information on millions of deceased individuals with United States social security numbers whose deaths were reported to the	<u>View</u> <u>Record</u> ★★★	Thomas Dodson	24 Dec 1892	Feb 1967	Bowling Green, Warren, Kentucky
Learn more about this database 🛞	<u>View</u> <u>Record</u> ★★★	Thomas H. Dodson	31 Jan 1912	18 Mar 1993	San Antonio, Bexar, Texas
ot Keys	<u>View</u> <u>Record</u>	Thomas H. Dodson	22 May 1915	10 Nov 1997	Livingston, Overton, Tennesse
New search	1000				
Refine search	View	Thomas A. Dodson	4 Feb 1916	28 Sep 1997	Decatur, Dekalb, Georgia
Preview current record	Record ***				
 Highlight next record 	View	Thomas K. Dadasa	10 May 1010	10 May 1000	Chattanagaa Uamiltaa

This is information on file at the Social Security Administration. **It is not a death certificate.** However, as you can see in the example below, more information is yielded, including the full dates of birth and death, as well as the Social Security Number.



You can request a copy of the original application for your relative's social security number from the Social Security Administration by clicking on the entry marked by the red arrow and following the instructions. The original application form (SS-5) contains a wealth of information about the individual including:

- Full name
- Age at last birthday
- Date of birth
- Place of birth (City, county, state)
- Father's and mother's full name

Note the panel to the right, "Suggested Records:"

You can see Georgia Death records and U.S. Veterans Gravesites records related to this name. Click the first one to view it.

This is the official record for Georgia, with the certificate number.

	Thomas A Dodson
Death Date:	28 Sep 1997
County of Death:	Dekalb
Gender:	M (Male)
Race:	White
Age:	81 years
ounty of Residence:	Dekalb
Certificate:	041699
Date Filed:	8 Oct 1997
Source Citation: C	ertificate number: 041699. m: za Deaths, 1919-98 (database on-line), Provo, UT, USA:
Ancestry.com. Georg Ancestry.com Opera Original data: State 1919-1998. Georgia, 1998.	of Georgia. Indexes of Vital Records for Georgia: Deaths, USA: Georgia Health Department, Office of Vital Records,

Go back and click on the Veterans gravesites entry:

	Thomas A Jr Dodson
Service Info.:	COX US NAVY WORLD WAR II
Birth Date:	4 Feb 1916
Death Date:	28 Sep 1997
Cemetery:	Oak Hill Cemetery
emetery Address:	800 Truxton Drive Kingsport, TN 37660
database on-line].	Administration. U.S. Veterans Gravesites, ca.1775-2006 Provo, UT. USA: Ancestry.com Operations Inc. 2006.
Vational Cemetery A database on-line]. I	Administration. U.S. Veterans Gravesites, ca.1775-2006 Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations Inc, 2006.

Here you see information about his years in the armed forces, as well as the cemetery he is buried in. Something to consider:

The entries we just looked at are for the same person: Thomas Dodson. The census records lists him as *Thomas E Dodson*,

All 1930 United States Federal Census results for Thomas Dodson



whereas the SSDI lists him as Thomas A Dodson.

All Social Security Death Index results for Thomas Dodson



It is logical to assume that one of the names is a typo. However, this man legally changed his name, from Thomas Elliot Dodson to Thomas A. Dodson, Jr. In fact, the veterans gravesites record reflects the full name change.

U.S. Veterans Graves	sites, ca.1775-2006 about Thomas A Jr Dodson
Name:	Thomas A Jr Dodson
Service Info.:	COX US NAVY WORLD WAR IT

Thus, all entries are correct even though they seem to contradict each other.

Keep in mind that people do change their names, for various reasons: some personal, some practical, some illegal. If you hit a brick wall with a relative, consider the slim - but possible - chance that he changed his name.

V. HeritageQuest Online

A. Census Records

Click on the first entry...



▶ to reach the census search page:

			RESULTS LIST	NOTEBOOK	SEARCH HIST	TORY HELF
HERITAG		ONLINE			11	
	c	ENSUS BOOKS	PERSI**	FREEDMAN'S	REV WAR	SERIAL SET
	S	earch Browse				
Consus Data Currently Searchable	Search Ce	ensus				
1790	BASIC SEARCH	ADVANCED SEARCH	FIND BY PAGE NUM	ABER		
1800	-					
1810	Surname			SEARCH		
1820	Given Name			LEAR SEARCH		
1860						
1870	Census Year	All 💌				
1880	Otata	A.II.				
1890	State	All	×			
1900						
1910						
1920						
1930 (partial)						
For more information go to:						
B WHAT'S NEW						

Not all Census material is available on this website. The decades listed in the left margin represent the decades available to search by name. Other census decades that have not yet been indexed by name are also available by browsing by locality. Click the "Browse" button (in blue print) to see additional content.

Important! For census records, HeritageQuest Online is not as user friendly as Ancestry Library Edition. The records are indexed by head of household information only; thus wives, children, and other family members cannot be looked up directly unless they are the head of the household.

Also, HeritageQuest Online does not give you a list of names *similar* to your entry: it's an all-or-nothing search. Remember to search using spelling variations, shortened names/nicknames, middle names, and initials.

Example 4: Enter **Bettini** in the surname field:

BASIC SEARCH	ADVANCED SEARCH	FIND BY	PAGE NUMBER	
Surname	bettini		SEARC	:н 🕨
Given Name			CLEAR	SEARCH
Census Year	All			
State	All	~		

You'll see the following list of hits in the different census records:

			RESULTS LIST	NOTEBOOR	SEARCH HI	STORY HELP				
HERITAG	E CUEST O	NLINE		11	19					
	CEN	SUS BOOKS	PERSI**	FREEDMAN'	REV WAR	SERIAL SET				
	Sea	rch Browse								
NEW SEARCH	Census Res	olts								
	US Federal Census	Total Number of Re	sults: 82							
? Help with the Federal Census	1860 Census	Results: 1	<u> ⊽ Expand</u>	<u> </u>						
<u>r edelar Genada</u>	1870 Census	Results: 1		by State						
	1880 Census	Results: 1		by State						
	1900 Census	Results: 9	<u> ⊽ Expand</u>	by State						
	1910 Census	Results: 28		by State						
	1920 Census	Results: 39	<u> ⊽ Expand</u>	by State						
	1930 Census	Results: 3	<u> ⊽ Expand</u>	by State						

The "Census Results" page shows you how many times your entry appears in each census decade. When searching for your relatives, you will want to be as thorough as possible and look through all records that show at least one result.

▶ In this example, however, click on the 1910 Census.

This truncated list shows the people named Bettini in the 1910 census. > The **Bettini** we want was named **Peter Frank** and lived in North Carolina.

Surname	Given Name	Age 1	Sex	Race	Birthp	lace	State	County	, L	ocation	Year
	ALEXANDER 2	23 1	м	w	ITAL		ст	NEW HA	VEN 4	-WD NEW HAVEN	1910
	ANDREA 3	34 I	М	W	ITAL		CA	MARIN	s	AN RAFAEL TWP	1910
	MARGARET	1	6	F	w	ITAL		NY	NEW YORK	4-WD M/	ANHATTAN
	I P	3	2	м	w	ITAL		CA	SAN FRANC	ISCO SAN FRA	ANCISCO
	I PF	5	1	М	w	AUST		NC	GUILFORD	MONRO	E TWP
	PETER	2	4	м	w	ITAL		CA	CONTRA CO	OSTA 7-TWP	
	I PIA	2	5	F	w	ITAL		MA	MIDDLESE	K 6-WD NE	WTON
	UMBRETO	2	8	м	w	ITAL		NY	WESTCHES	TER 4-WD NE	W ROCHELL

P. F. Bettini is the last entry on this page of the census record.

		RESU	LTS LIST NOTEBO	OOK SEARCH HIS	TORY HELP							
HERITAGE QUEST	ONLI	NE		1.19								
	CENSUS	BOOKS	PERSI ⁷⁸ FREEDM	AN'S REV WAR	SERIAL SET							
	Search III	Browse										
Census Image				Back to	Search Results							
1910 > NORTH CAROLINA > GUILF	ORD > M	ONROE TWP										
Series: T624 Roll: 1114 Page: 206				+	PAGE +							
Surname GivenName Age Sex Rac	e Birthplac	e State County	Location	Year	NAME ->							
A	11. 5		- 1.00	PC 21	-on	1	13	12	5		1.	Deville Scoroly
P4			- Acn	Ny st.	-2021	. lin	B	10	5			Minill toard
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► To see the rest of the household, click on the "forward" arrow.

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As you can see, some records are extremely difficult to read.

Example 2: Go back to the search page and type in **Bettimi** with an **m** (not **n**).

				RESULTS LIST	NOTEBOOK	SEARCH HI	STORY HELP
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	US Federal Census	Total	Number of Res	ults: 1			
Help with the Federal Census	1920 Census	Resu	lts: 1	<u> ⊽ Expand</u>	<u>by State</u>		
<u>. odc.ur ochodo</u>	1930 Census	Resu	lts: NA		by <u>State</u>		
							DroQuest

Click on the 1920 record.

	RESULTS LIST NOTEBOOK SEARCH HISTORY HEL													
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Use check boxes below to add items to Notebook .	Click on a su Page 1 of 1	irname to view the	e censu	ıs ima	ge.			Sort E	By: Surnam	e 💌				
	Surname	Given Name	Age	Sex	Race	Birthplace	e State	County	Location	Year				
	► <u>BETTIMI</u>	FRANK	60	М	W	AUST	NC	GUILFORD	MONROE	1920				
	Page 1 of 1	[Jump to <u>top of p</u>	age]											

We saw **P.F. Bettini** in the last example, and here's a **Frank**. The state and county also match the last record, so this looks like a possible hit.

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Yes, it's the same family as in the last example. You can see that the name in the record *does* look as though it's spelled with **m** instead of **n**. It could be that when the family member spelled the name for the interviewer, he heard m instead of n; it could be that the interviewer wrote a sloppy n that look like an m. In other words, any number of reasons are possible.

Something else to think about:

Peter Frank Bettini came from Trieste, a small town northeast of Venice, in Italy. So why is his place of birth listed as **Austria**? Is this a mistake?



Actually, no. Here's a case in which historical research can shed light on findings in genealogical research:

• Peter Frank Bettini came to the US in the late 1880s, more than two decades before World War I.

• From the 1300s until after WWI, the town of Trieste was part of the Austro-Hungarian Empire. As a result of WWI, that empire was dissolved and the borders of many nations were redrawn, bringing Trieste into the Italian nation.

This means that anyone searching for Peter Frank Bettini prior to his emigration may need to consult Austrian records and well as Italian ones.

Consulting the federal census records can bring you lots of information about your ancestors and point you in the right direction for further searching. As with all genealogical research however, you will always want to corroborate your census findings with other documents.

Using the census records often requires patience and detective work, but the results are worth it!

VI. Other Helpful Sites

A. Through the Oconee County Library's Website:

By following the steps laid out on pages 5 and 6 of this packet, you can see other helpful genealogical sites. Some are free for anyone to use and others are free for Athens Regional Library Cardholders.

The Digital Library of Georgia is a gateway to Georgia's history and culture found in digitized books, manuscripts, photographs, government documents, newspapers, maps, audio, video, and other resources. The Digital Library of Georgia connects users to a million digital objects in 110 collections from 60 institutions and 100 government agencies. Though this represents only a fraction of Georgia's cultural treasures, the Digital Library of Georgia continues to grow through its partnerships with libraries, archives, museums, government agencies, and allied organizations across the state.

<u>Fold3 History and Genealogy Archives</u> combines original historical documents and personal histories. The collection features millions of digital images of records preserved in the National Archives and other regional archives. This archive features documents relating to the Revolutionary War, Civil War, WWI, WWII, U.S. Presidents, historical newspapers, naturalization documents, and much more. Some other very notable material includes the Matthew Brady collection of Civil War photos and UFO documents from 1947 - 1969. *For Athens Regional Library cardholders only*.

<u>New Georgia Encyclopedia</u> Authoritative resource for information about the state of Georgia.

Sanborn® Fire Insurance Maps for Georgia Towns and Cities, 1884-1922 consists of fire insurance maps created by the Sanborn Map Company that depict the commercial, industrial, and residential areas of Georgia cities. The highly-detailed, color-coded maps document the changing face of Georgia cities by depicting not only the community but also each building, block, and neighborhood. The maps detail building construction, sizes, and usage as well as city services such as water and fire services.

B. Other Sites:

FamilySearch (www.familysearch.org) A project of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, FamilySearch is the largest genealogical organization in the world. Their website contains a combination of searchable records, microfilm, and books. Searching under "records" allows you to find census records, marriage records, military records, and more. Often these records are transcribed but there is no image of the original available to view.

Under "Catalog" you can search by place names, last names, call numbers, etc for records of books or microfilm. Those on microfilm can be ordered and sent to your local Family Search Center and books can be obtained through inter-library loan at your public library. There is also a "Books" section which allows you to search digitized books from Brigham Young University.

By selecting "Learn" at the top of the webpage, you will be taken to the wiki, video tutorials about doing specific types of research, and discussion boards. The topics covered in the online tutorials range from beginning genealogy to deciphering foreign scripts.

The online genealogies under Family Trees (Ancestral File and Pedigree Resource File) from this and other sites should be viewed as clues not as documents, proof, or true.

Cyndi's List (www.cyndislist.com) Cyndi's List is a free site which attempts to index all genealogical websites. You can browse topics alphabetically and find a list of sites related to that topic. Topics represented include "Germans from Russia," "Births and Baptisms," and "African American." This site is a great place to start exploring the wide range of internet resources available.

End of Genealogy 102